

# **South Carolina Communities That Care (SC CTC) Survey**



**South Carolina**

**2018 Results**

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## **INTRODUCTION**

This report presents statewide results of the South Carolina Communities That Care (SC CTC) Survey. The SC CTC Survey was sponsored by the South Carolina Department of Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Services (DAODAS). The survey was managed, distributed, and processed by System Wide Solutions, Inc. (SWS). SWS collaborated with DAODAS, the county prevention agencies, and school districts, to administer the survey in 32 counties in South Carolina in February and March 2018. This report was prepared by the Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation (PIRE). *Please note that this report includes data for additional counties and uses a more refined method for computing analysis weights than previous versions of the report. This report, therefore, replaces any versions released prior to September 4, 2018.*

### **Survey Content**

The 2018 CTC survey contains 89 items which comprise a number of domains, including student demographics, current and lifetime use of various substances, access to and sources of substances, disapproval of use, risk perceptions, risk behaviors, and perceived peer and parental attitudes. Most domains include multiple items that measure different aspects of the domain. The focus of most of the substance use-related items is on tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana, although items about other drugs and risk behaviors are included as well. This report provides frequencies and prevalence estimates for each item in the survey.

### **Notes about Data Included in This Report**

The results contained in this report are based on weighted data. The purpose of weighting the data was to better represent the larger student population in each county from which the student survey samples were drawn. We weighted the data according to characteristics that are known to be associated with substance use. For example, substance use is known to vary by grade and race/ethnicity. For this reason, we weighted the survey data by grade level and race/ethnicity (white, non-white) so that the students who were surveyed would better reflect the county's student population and the survey results would be more accurate. Students' self-reported race/ethnicity was coded into two categories, white and "other." The "other" category includes students who self-identified as something other than white, as well as those who indicated multiple races/ethnicities. The number of race/ethnicity categories was limited to two because the number of surveys was not sufficient for examining a larger number of categories.

Although the weighting methods were designed to help improve the accuracy of the results, they nonetheless have some limitations. To preserve as much survey data as possible, we used a liberal threshold for acceptable weights. As such, the resulting estimates may be, in some cases, heavily influenced by the responses of a small number of students. This may be particularly true with respect to the results that are broken out by grade level. This should be kept in mind when interpreting these results. The table below indicates the number of students surveyed in each

grade-race/ethnicity category. The report provides breakouts for grades 9-11 only because those were the grades most commonly surveyed by the 32 counties.

Data used in analysis:

9 <sup>th</sup> / white	9 <sup>th</sup> / other	10 <sup>th</sup> / white	10 <sup>th</sup> / other	11 <sup>th</sup> / white	11 <sup>th</sup> / other	Total
4322	4940	2694	3261	2847	3148	21333

\*Note that the total number of students may exceed the sum of the grade-race/ethnicity cells. This is due to students who did not report a grade and/or race/ethnicity.

Because the results in this report are based on weighted data, they may differ somewhat from results that are obtained from the raw data file. An additional reason there may be differences between these results and those obtained from the raw data file is due to cleaning procedures (e.g., omission of surveys that had multiple instances of logically inconsistent answers, such as reporting no lifetime alcohol use but at the same time reporting past 30 day alcohol use) that were applied to the data to help enhance the validity of the data included in the report.

### **Presenting Results by Grade and Overall**

In the report, the results are displayed by grade and for grades 9-11 combined. For each survey item, these are shown as separate tables. For each set of tables in the report, reference is made to the associated survey item number in the table header.

### **Coding of Response Categories**

The items in the survey offered multiple response options to respondents. To allow for ease of interpretation, we recoded most items. Most often, items were coded into two response categories. For example, in the case of substance use questions, frequency-of-use response options were collapsed into use vs. no use. For each item, the categories that were used in the analysis are noted in the tables in the report.

### **Empty Cells in the Tables**

Note that some tables may contain empty cells. These instances can be interpreted as 0%. The computer program used to analyze the data generates an empty cell by default whenever the estimate is 0%. Estimates of 0% are most likely to be generated when the number of students surveyed is small and/or when the question pertains to a rare behavior such as lifetime heroin use.

### **Comparing County Results to the Combined Results for the 32 Counties**

Interpretation of county results may be enhanced by comparing them to these combined results for the 32 counties that took part in the SC CTC survey. The combined results for the 32 counties should not be interpreted as estimates for the entire state population but rather as estimates for only the counties that participated in the survey.

## **Inclusion of Confidence Intervals in the Tables**

The percentages presented in the tables in the report are accompanied by 95% confidence intervals (referred to in the tables as Lower and Upper 95% CL). In comparing the county's results to the combined results for the 32 counties, differences in behaviors (attitudes, etc.) between the two can be considered statistically significant if the confidence intervals for the county and the 32 counties combined (as represented in the tables) do not overlap.

Confidence intervals are taken into account because the survey results are drawn from a sample of students and, as such, they can be interpreted as estimates of the true values (of the behaviors, attitudes, etc.) in the population. The 95% confidence interval indicates that the true prevalence of the behavior is 95% likely to fall within the stated confidence limits presented in the table. As noted, confidence intervals help in assessing whether results are statistically significantly different from each other (e.g., whether the county's prevalence of alcohol use is statistically significantly higher or lower than the prevalence of alcohol use for all 32 counties combined).

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Age (Q1)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	11	9	0.1	0.0	0.2
	12	13	0.1	0.1	0.2
	13	16	0.2	0.1	0.3
	14	3431	37.1	36.1	38.1
	15	5120	55.2	54.2	56.2
	16	659	6.9	6.4	7.4
	17	34	0.4	0.2	0.5
	18	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	19 or older	4	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Total	9287	100.0	.	.
10th	11	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12	0	.	.	.
	13	13	0.2	0.1	0.3
	14	19	0.3	0.2	0.4
	15	2186	36.9	35.6	38.1
	16	3312	55.4	54.2	56.7
	17	414	6.8	6.1	7.4
	18	23	0.4	0.2	0.5
	19 or older	3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Total	5971	100.0	.	.
11th	11	4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	12	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	15	12	0.2	0.1	0.3
	16	2373	39.7	38.4	40.9
	17	3282	54.4	53.2	55.7
	18	342	5.5	4.9	6.1
	19 or older	6	0.1	0.0	0.2
	Total	6022	100.0	.	.
Total	11	14	0.1	0.0	0.1
	12	14	0.1	0.0	0.1
	13	30	0.1	0.1	0.2
	14	3451	13.6	13.2	14.1
	15	7318	32.4	31.8	33.1
	16	6344	32.9	32.3	33.6
	17	3730	18.9	18.3	19.4
	18	366	1.8	1.6	2.0

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Age (Q1)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
	19 or older	13	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Total	21280	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Gender (Q3)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Gender</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Female	4693	50.8	49.8	51.9
	Male	4506	49.2	48.1	50.2
	Total	9199	100.0	.	.
10th	Female	3066	52.0	50.7	53.2
	Male	2821	48.0	46.8	49.3
	Total	5887	100.0	.	.
11th	Female	3048	51.3	50.0	52.6
	Male	2872	48.7	47.4	50.0
	Total	5920	100.0	.	.
Total	Female	10807	51.3	50.7	52.0
	Male	10199	48.7	48.0	49.3
	Total	21006	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Race (Q5)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Race</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	White	4322	52.8	51.8	53.8
	Other	4940	47.2	46.2	48.2
	Total	9262	100.0	.	.
10th	White	2694	53.1	51.9	54.4
	Other	3261	46.9	45.6	48.1
	Total	5955	100.0	.	.
11th	White	2847	54.8	53.6	56.1
	Other	3148	45.2	43.9	46.4
	Total	5995	100.0	.	.
Total	White	9863	53.5	52.8	54.2
	Other	11349	46.5	45.8	47.2
	Total	21212	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Language used most often at home (Q4)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Language at home</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	English	8676	94.3	93.9	94.8
	Spanish	452	4.4	4.0	4.8
	Other	131	1.3	1.1	1.6
	Total	9259	100.0	.	.
10th	English	5578	94.4	93.9	95.0
	Spanish	267	3.9	3.4	4.3
	Other	109	1.7	1.4	2.0
	Total	5954	100.0	.	.
11th	English	5632	94.6	94.0	95.1
	Spanish	266	3.9	3.5	4.4
	Other	95	1.5	1.2	1.8
	Total	5993	100.0	.	.
Total	English	19886	94.4	94.1	94.7
	Spanish	985	4.1	3.8	4.3
	Other	335	1.5	1.3	1.7
	Total	21206	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**School grades in past year (Q6)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>School grades</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Mostly As	2379	26.7	25.8	27.6
	Mostly Bs	2828	30.5	29.6	31.5
	Mostly Cs	2130	22.4	21.6	23.3
	Mostly Ds	1129	12.3	11.6	13.0
	Mostly Fs	724	8.0	7.5	8.6
	Total	9190	100.0	.	.
10th	Mostly As	1539	27.2	26.0	28.4
	Mostly Bs	1745	29.1	28.0	30.3
	Mostly Cs	1279	21.0	19.9	22.0
	Mostly Ds	840	14.0	13.1	14.9
	Mostly Fs	508	8.7	8.0	9.5
	Total	5911	100.0	.	.
11th	Mostly As	1960	34.1	32.8	35.3
	Mostly Bs	2297	38.2	37.0	39.5
	Mostly Cs	1278	20.6	19.5	21.6
	Mostly Ds	301	4.9	4.4	5.5
	Mostly Fs	128	2.2	1.8	2.6
	Total	5964	100.0	.	.
Total	Mostly As	5878	29.1	28.5	29.7
	Mostly Bs	6870	32.4	31.8	33.1
	Mostly Cs	4687	21.4	20.8	21.9
	Mostly Ds	2270	10.6	10.2	11.0
	Mostly Fs	1360	6.5	6.2	6.8
	Total	21065	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Current school program (Q7)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>School program</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Advanced placement or honors	3530	39.6	38.6	40.7
	College prep	1936	20.9	20.1	21.7
	General	1658	18.2	17.4	19.0
	Vocational, technical, or commercial	144	1.5	1.2	1.7
	Other or don't know	1860	19.8	19.0	20.6
	Total	9128	100.0	.	.
10th	Advanced placement or honors	2263	39.7	38.4	40.9
	College prep	1502	25.1	24.0	26.2
	General	1021	17.4	16.4	18.4
	Vocational, technical, or commercial	88	1.4	1.1	1.7
	Other or don't know	1015	16.4	15.5	17.3
	Total	5889	100.0	.	.
11th	Advanced placement or honors	2201	38.4	37.1	39.7
	College prep	1739	28.6	27.4	29.7
	General	1155	19.5	18.5	20.5
	Vocational, technical, or commercial	163	2.7	2.2	3.1
	Other or don't know	673	10.8	10.0	11.6
	Total	5931	100.0	.	.
Total	Advanced placement or honors	7994	39.3	38.6	40.0
	College prep	5177	24.6	24.0	25.2
	General	3834	18.3	17.8	18.9
	Vocational, technical, or commercial	395	1.8	1.6	2.0
	Other or don't know	3548	15.9	15.4	16.4
	Total	20948	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Post-graduation plans: Technical or vocational school (Q8)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Tech or vocational school</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	No	8404	92.1	91.6	92.7
	Yes	704	7.9	7.3	8.4
	Total	9108	100.0	.	.
10th	No	5254	88.9	88.1	89.7
	Yes	635	11.1	10.3	11.9
	Total	5889	100.0	.	.
11th	No	5086	85.5	84.6	86.4
	Yes	842	14.5	13.6	15.4
	Total	5928	100.0	.	.
Total	No	18744	89.1	88.6	89.5
	Yes	2181	10.9	10.5	11.4
	Total	20925	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Post-graduation plans: Armed forces (Q8)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Armed forces</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	No	7893	86.7	86.0	87.4
	Yes	1215	13.3	12.6	14.0
	Total	9108	100.0	.	.
10th	No	5099	86.9	86.1	87.8
	Yes	790	13.1	12.2	13.9
	Total	5889	100.0	.	.
11th	No	5175	87.9	87.1	88.7
	Yes	753	12.1	11.3	12.9
	Total	5928	100.0	.	.
Total	No	18167	87.2	86.7	87.6
	Yes	2758	12.8	12.4	13.3
	Total	20925	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Post-graduation plans: Two-year college (Q8)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Two-year college</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	No	7443	82.0	81.3	82.8
	Yes	1665	18.0	17.2	18.7
	Total	9108	100.0	.	.
10th	No	4813	82.1	81.1	83.1
	Yes	1076	17.9	16.9	18.9
	Total	5889	100.0	.	.
11th	No	4843	82.0	81.0	83.0
	Yes	1085	18.0	17.0	19.0
	Total	5928	100.0	.	.
Total	No	17099	82.1	81.5	82.6
	Yes	3826	17.9	17.4	18.5
	Total	20925	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Post-graduation plans: Four-year college (Q8)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Four-year college</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	No	3280	35.7	34.8	36.7
	Yes	5828	64.3	63.3	65.2
	Total	9108	100.0	.	.
10th	No	2275	38.6	37.3	39.8
	Yes	3614	61.4	60.2	62.7
	Total	5889	100.0	.	.
11th	No	2226	37.5	36.2	38.7
	Yes	3702	62.5	61.3	63.8
	Total	5928	100.0	.	.
Total	No	7781	37.2	36.6	37.9
	Yes	13144	62.8	62.1	63.4
	Total	20925	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS****Post-graduation plans: Graduate or professional school (Q8)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Graduate school</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	No	7816	85.7	85.0	86.4
	Yes	1292	14.3	13.6	15.0
	Total	9108	100.0	.	.
10th	No	5106	86.5	85.6	87.4
	Yes	783	13.5	12.6	14.4
	Total	5889	100.0	.	.
11th	No	5047	84.7	83.8	85.7
	Yes	881	15.3	14.3	16.2
	Total	5928	100.0	.	.
Total	No	17969	85.7	85.2	86.2
	Yes	2956	14.3	13.8	14.8
	Total	20925	100.0	.	.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
**Post-graduation plans: None of the above (Q8)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>No plans</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	No	8493	93.3	92.7	93.8
	Yes	615	6.7	6.2	7.3
	Total	9108	100.0	.	.
10th	No	5533	93.8	93.2	94.5
	Yes	356	6.2	5.5	6.8
	Total	5889	100.0	.	.
11th	No	5652	95.3	94.8	95.9
	Yes	276	4.7	4.1	5.2
	Total	5928	100.0	.	.
Total	No	19678	94.1	93.8	94.4
	Yes	1247	5.9	5.6	6.2
	Total	20925	100.0	.	.

**ALCOHOL USE**  
**Lifetime alcohol use (Q20)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime alcohol use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	2900	32.5	31.5	33.5
	No	6061	67.5	66.5	68.5
	Total	8961	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	2163	37.9	36.6	39.2
	No	3628	62.1	60.8	63.4
	Total	5791	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	2410	41.8	40.5	43.0
	No	3473	58.2	57.0	59.5
	Total	5883	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	7473	37.1	36.4	37.8
	No	13162	62.9	62.2	63.6
	Total	20635	100.0	.	.

**ALCOHOL USE**  
**Age of first alcohol use (Q21)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Age of first alcohol use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	12 or younger	1166	13.0	12.3	13.7
	Never have OR 13 or older	7784	87.0	86.3	87.7
	Total	8950	100.0	.	.
10th	12 or younger	615	10.8	10.0	11.6
	Never have OR 13 or older	5161	89.2	88.4	90.0
	Total	5776	100.0	.	.
11th	12 or younger	555	9.5	8.7	10.3
	Never have OR 13 or older	5318	90.5	89.7	91.3
	Total	5873	100.0	.	.
Total	12 or younger	2336	11.2	10.8	11.7
	Never have OR 13 or older	18263	88.8	88.3	89.2
	Total	20599	100.0	.	.

**ALCOHOL USE**  
**Age of first regular alcohol use (Q23)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Age of first regular alcohol use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	12 or younger	383	4.1	3.7	4.5
	Never have OR 13 or older	8581	95.9	95.5	96.3
	Total	8964	100.0	.	.
10th	12 or younger	175	3.0	2.5	3.4
	Never have OR 13 or older	5611	97.0	96.6	97.5
	Total	5786	100.0	.	.
11th	12 or younger	137	2.2	1.9	2.6
	Never have OR 13 or older	5737	97.8	97.4	98.1
	Total	5874	100.0	.	.
Total	12 or younger	695	3.2	2.9	3.4
	Never have OR 13 or older	19929	96.8	96.6	97.1
	Total	20624	100.0	.	.

**ALCOHOL USE**  
**Current alcohol use (Q24)**

<i>Demographic characteristic</i>	<i>Current alcohol use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
Female	Yes	1709	16.8	16.1	17.6
	No	8737	83.2	82.4	83.9
Male	Yes	1396	15.0	14.3	15.7
	No	8398	85.0	84.3	85.7
White	Yes	1666	17.8	17.0	18.5
	No	7990	82.2	81.5	83.0
Other	Yes	1475	13.8	13.2	14.5
	No	9309	86.2	85.5	86.8
9th	Yes	1132	12.8	12.1	13.5
	No	7791	87.2	86.5	87.9
10th	Yes	934	16.6	15.6	17.5
	No	4829	83.4	82.5	84.4
11th	Yes	1098	19.3	18.3	20.3
	No	4752	80.7	79.7	81.7
Total	Yes	3164	16.0	15.5	16.5
	No	17372	84.0	83.5	84.5

**ALCOHOL USE**  
**Current binge alcohol use (Q22)**

<i>Demographic characteristic</i>	<i>Current binge alcohol use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
Female	Yes	1076	10.5	9.9	11.1
	No	9437	89.5	88.9	90.1
Male	Yes	1013	10.8	10.2	11.5
	No	8836	89.2	88.5	89.8
White	Yes	1084	11.6	11.0	12.3
	No	8608	88.4	87.7	89.0
Other	Yes	1034	9.6	9.0	10.1
	No	9843	90.4	89.9	91.0
9th	Yes	731	8.1	7.5	8.6
	No	8261	91.9	91.4	92.5
10th	Yes	625	11.0	10.2	11.9
	No	5172	89.0	88.1	89.8
11th	Yes	781	13.6	12.8	14.5
	No	5095	86.4	85.5	87.2
Total	Yes	2137	10.8	10.3	11.2
	No	18528	89.2	88.8	89.7

**ALCOHOL USE**  
**Usual type of alcohol in past 30 days (Q25)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Usual type of alcohol</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	No usual type	318	24.3	22.0	26.7
	Beer	158	12.9	11.0	14.8
	Malt beverages	141	11.4	9.6	13.2
	Energy drinks with alcohol	67	5.3	4.0	6.5
	Wine coolers	88	6.6	5.3	8.0
	Wine	76	5.9	4.6	7.2
	Liquor	362	28.7	26.2	31.2
	Other	65	4.8	3.7	6.0
	Total		1275	100.0	.
10th	No usual type	245	22.9	20.3	25.4
	Beer	161	16.7	14.4	19.1
	Malt beverages	159	15.4	13.2	17.7
	Energy drinks with alcohol	31	2.9	1.9	3.9
	Wine coolers	60	5.4	4.1	6.8
	Wine	52	4.9	3.6	6.3
	Liquor	291	27.8	25.1	30.6
	Other	41	3.9	2.7	5.1
	Total		1040	100.0	.
11th	No usual type	264	20.6	18.4	22.9
	Beer	231	20.1	17.8	22.4
	Malt beverages	204	17.2	15.1	19.4
	Energy drinks with alcohol	34	2.6	1.7	3.5
	Wine coolers	85	6.3	5.0	7.6
	Wine	54	4.4	3.3	5.6
	Liquor	313	25.4	23.0	27.9
	Other	44	3.3	2.3	4.3
	Total		1229	100.0	.
Total	No usual type	827	22.5	21.1	23.8
	Beer	550	16.9	15.6	18.2
	Malt beverages	504	14.9	13.7	16.1
	Energy drinks with alcohol	132	3.5	2.9	4.1
	Wine coolers	233	6.1	5.3	6.9
	Wine	182	5.0	4.3	5.8
	Liquor	966	27.2	25.7	28.7
	Other	150	4.0	3.3	4.6
	Total		3544	100.0	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Lifetime cigarette use (Q14)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime cigarette use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	1116	12.7	12.0	13.4
	No	7846	87.3	86.6	88.0
	Total	8962	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	821	14.9	13.9	15.8
	No	4924	85.1	84.2	86.1
	Total	5745	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	990	17.7	16.7	18.7
	No	4872	82.3	81.3	83.3
	Total	5862	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	2927	14.9	14.4	15.5
	No	17642	85.1	84.5	85.6
	Total	20569	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Lifetime smokeless tobacco use (Q9)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime smokeless tobacco use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	773	8.8	8.2	9.4
	No	8312	91.2	90.6	91.8
	Total	9085	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	573	10.4	9.6	11.2
	No	5268	89.6	88.8	90.4
	Total	5841	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	650	11.8	10.9	12.6
	No	5257	88.2	87.4	89.1
	Total	5907	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	1996	10.3	9.8	10.7
	No	18837	89.7	89.3	90.2
	Total	20833	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Lifetime vaping use (Q11)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime vaping use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	1885	21.6	20.7	22.5
	No	7080	78.4	77.5	79.3
	Total	8965	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	1380	25.2	24.0	26.4
	No	4383	74.8	73.6	76.0
	Total	5763	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	1555	27.8	26.6	28.9
	No	4330	72.2	71.1	73.4
	Total	5885	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	4820	24.7	24.1	25.3
	No	15793	75.3	74.7	75.9
	Total	20613	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Lifetime cigar use (Q18)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime cigar use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	1476	15.9	15.1	16.6
	No	7588	84.1	83.4	84.9
	Total	9064	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	1163	19.7	18.7	20.8
	No	4655	80.3	79.2	81.3
	Total	5818	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	1425	23.9	22.8	25.0
	No	4472	76.1	75.0	77.2
	Total	5897	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	4064	19.6	19.1	20.2
	No	16715	80.4	79.8	80.9
	Total	20779	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Lifetime bidis use (Q19)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime bidis use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	88	1.0	0.8	1.2
	No	8759	99.0	98.8	99.2
	Total	8847	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	53	1.0	0.7	1.2
	No	5576	99.0	98.8	99.3
	Total	5629	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	42	0.7	0.5	0.9
	No	5722	99.3	99.1	99.5
	Total	5764	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	183	0.9	0.8	1.0
	No	20057	99.1	99.0	99.2
	Total	20240	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Lifetime kreteks use (Q19)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime kreteks use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	64	0.7	0.5	0.9
	No	8783	99.3	99.1	99.5
	Total	8847	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	39	0.7	0.5	0.9
	No	5590	99.3	99.1	99.5
	Total	5629	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	40	0.7	0.5	0.9
	No	5724	99.3	99.1	99.5
	Total	5764	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	143	0.7	0.6	0.8
	No	20097	99.3	99.2	99.4
	Total	20240	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Lifetime hookah use (Q19)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime hookah use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	337	3.7	3.3	4.1
	No	8510	96.3	95.9	96.7
	Total	8847	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	310	5.4	4.8	6.0
	No	5319	94.6	94.0	95.2
	Total	5629	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	353	6.0	5.4	6.6
	No	5411	94.0	93.4	94.6
	Total	5764	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	1000	4.9	4.6	5.3
	No	19240	95.1	94.7	95.4
	Total	20240	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Lifetime snus use (Q19)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime snus use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	140	1.7	1.4	2.0
	No	8707	98.3	98.0	98.6
	Total	8847	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	119	2.3	1.9	2.7
	No	5510	97.7	97.3	98.1
	Total	5629	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	150	2.8	2.4	3.3
	No	5614	97.2	96.7	97.6
	Total	5764	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	409	2.2	2.0	2.4
	No	19831	97.8	97.6	98.0
	Total	20240	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Lifetime chewing tobacco use (Q19)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime chewing tobacco use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	433	5.3	4.8	5.8
	No	8414	94.7	94.2	95.2
	Total	8847	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	345	6.8	6.1	7.4
	No	5284	93.2	92.6	93.9
	Total	5629	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	412	7.9	7.2	8.6
	No	5352	92.1	91.4	92.8
	Total	5764	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	1190	6.6	6.2	6.9
	No	19050	93.4	93.1	93.8
	Total	20240	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Age of first cigarette use (Q15)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Age of first cigarette use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	12 or younger	553	6.2	5.7	6.7
	Never have OR 13 or older	8429	93.8	93.3	94.3
	Total	8982	100.0	.	.
10th	12 or younger	324	5.8	5.2	6.4
	Never have OR 13 or older	5421	94.2	93.6	94.8
	Total	5745	100.0	.	.
11th	12 or younger	337	5.9	5.3	6.5
	Never have OR 13 or older	5539	94.1	93.5	94.7
	Total	5876	100.0	.	.
Total	12 or younger	1214	6.0	5.6	6.3
	Never have OR 13 or older	19389	94.0	93.7	94.4
	Total	20603	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Current cigarette use (Q16)**

<i>Demographic characteristic</i>	<i>Current cigarette use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
Female	Yes	447	4.5	4.1	5.0
	No	10047	95.5	95.0	95.9
Male	Yes	552	5.8	5.3	6.3
	No	9293	94.2	93.7	94.7
White	Yes	606	6.4	5.9	6.9
	No	9072	93.6	93.1	94.1
Other	Yes	409	3.8	3.4	4.1
	No	10456	96.2	95.9	96.6
9th	Yes	387	4.4	4.0	4.8
	No	8606	95.6	95.2	96.0
10th	Yes	257	4.7	4.1	5.2
	No	5501	95.3	94.8	95.9
11th	Yes	378	6.7	6.1	7.4
	No	5508	93.3	92.6	93.9
Total	Yes	1022	5.2	4.9	5.5
	No	19615	94.8	94.5	95.1

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Current smokeless tobacco use (Q10)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Current smokeless tobacco use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	429	4.9	4.4	5.4
	No	8651	95.1	94.6	95.6
	Total	9080	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	322	5.8	5.2	6.4
	No	5522	94.2	93.6	94.8
	Total	5844	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	369	6.7	6.0	7.3
	No	5541	93.3	92.7	94.0
	Total	5910	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	1120	5.7	5.4	6.1
	No	19714	94.3	93.9	94.6
	Total	20834	100.0	.	.

**TOBACCO USE**  
**Current vaping use (Q12)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Current vaping use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	1105	12.7	12.0	13.4
	No	7891	87.3	86.6	88.0
	Total	8996	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	828	15.1	14.1	16.0
	No	4971	84.9	84.0	85.9
	Total	5799	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	966	17.4	16.4	18.4
	No	4933	82.6	81.6	83.6
	Total	5899	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	2899	14.9	14.4	15.5
	No	17795	85.1	84.5	85.6
	Total	20694	100.0	.	.

**MARIJUANA USE**  
**Lifetime marijuana use (Q30)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime marijuana use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	1631	17.9	17.1	18.7
	No	7266	82.1	81.3	82.9
	Total	8897	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	1353	23.5	22.4	24.6
	No	4356	76.5	75.4	77.6
	Total	5709	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	1563	26.6	25.5	27.7
	No	4253	73.4	72.3	74.5
	Total	5816	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	4547	22.4	21.8	23.0
	No	15875	77.6	77.0	78.2
	Total	20422	100.0	.	.

**MARIJUANA USE**  
**Age of first marijuana use (Q31)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Age of first marijuana use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	12 or younger	490	5.4	4.9	5.9
	Never have OR 13 or older	8398	94.6	94.1	95.1
	Total	8888	100.0	.	.
10th	12 or younger	269	4.6	4.1	5.2
	Never have OR 13 or older	5425	95.4	94.8	95.9
	Total	5694	100.0	.	.
11th	12 or younger	225	3.7	3.3	4.2
	Never have OR 13 or older	5571	96.3	95.8	96.7
	Total	5796	100.0	.	.
Total	12 or younger	984	4.7	4.4	4.9
	Never have OR 13 or older	19394	95.3	95.1	95.6
	Total	20378	100.0	.	.

**MARIJUANA USE**  
**Current marijuana use (Q32)**

<i>Demographic characteristic</i>	<i>Current marijuana use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
Female	Yes	1291	12.4	11.8	13.1
	No	9127	87.6	86.9	88.2
Male	Yes	1259	12.9	12.2	13.5
	No	8457	87.1	86.5	87.8
White	Yes	983	10.6	9.9	11.2
	No	8622	89.4	88.8	90.1
Other	Yes	1592	15.0	14.4	15.7
	No	9123	85.0	84.3	85.6
9th	Yes	938	10.3	9.6	10.9
	No	7968	89.7	89.1	90.4
10th	Yes	775	13.3	12.4	14.2
	No	4934	86.7	85.8	87.6
11th	Yes	888	14.9	14.0	15.9
	No	4916	85.1	84.1	86.0
Total	Yes	2601	12.7	12.2	13.2
	No	17818	87.3	86.8	87.8

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Lifetime prescription drug misuse (Q36)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime Rx drug misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	963	10.8	10.2	11.5
	No	7908	89.2	88.5	89.8
	Total	8871	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	656	11.5	10.7	12.4
	No	5052	88.5	87.6	89.3
	Total	5708	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	621	10.7	9.9	11.6
	No	5169	89.3	88.4	90.1
	Total	5790	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	2240	11.0	10.6	11.5
	No	18129	89.0	88.5	89.4
	Total	20369	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Age of first prescription drug misuse (Q37)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Age of first Rx misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	12 or younger	421	4.7	4.3	5.1
	Never have OR 13 or older	8434	95.3	94.9	95.7
	Total	8855	100.0	.	.
10th	12 or younger	242	4.1	3.6	4.6
	Never have OR 13 or older	5448	95.9	95.4	96.4
	Total	5690	100.0	.	.
11th	12 or younger	184	3.1	2.7	3.5
	Never have OR 13 or older	5606	96.9	96.5	97.3
	Total	5790	100.0	.	.
Total	12 or younger	847	4.0	3.7	4.3
	Never have OR 13 or older	19488	96.0	95.7	96.3
	Total	20335	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Current prescription drug misuse (Q38)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Current prescription drug misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	431	4.8	4.3	5.2
	No	8439	95.2	94.8	95.7
	Total	8870	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	319	5.5	4.9	6.1
	No	5396	94.5	93.9	95.1
	Total	5715	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	280	4.7	4.2	5.3
	No	5524	95.3	94.7	95.8
	Total	5804	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	1030	5.0	4.7	5.3
	No	19359	95.0	94.7	95.3
	Total	20389	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Source of prescription drugs (Q39)**

Grade	Source of prescription drugs	Unweighted		Lower	Upper
		N	Percent	95%CL	95%CL
9th	I took them from a friend without asking	26	5.1	3.2	7.1
	I took them from a family member without asking	44	9.2	6.5	11.8
	I bought them from a friend	49	9.8	7.2	12.5
	I bought them from a family member	31	6.1	4.0	8.3
	I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)	50	10.4	7.6	13.2
	I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)	130	26.0	22.1	29.9
	I bought them from someone else	28	5.8	3.7	7.9
	I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	7	1.3	0.3	2.3
	I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	19	3.8	2.1	5.5
	I wrote fake prescriptions	5	1.1	0.1	2.2
	I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital, or pharmacy	5	1.0	0.1	1.9
	I bought them on the Internet	3	0.5	0.0	1.2
	I got them some other way	98	19.8	16.2	23.3
Total		495	100.0	.	.
10th	I took them from a friend without asking	23	5.9	3.5	8.3
	I took them from a family member without asking	32	8.8	5.9	11.8
	I bought them from a friend	38	10.7	7.4	13.9
	I bought them from a family member	20	5.0	2.9	7.2
	I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)	36	9.9	6.8	13.1
	I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)	92	24.4	20.0	28.8
	I bought them from someone else	20	5.7	3.2	8.1
	I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	4	1.0	0.0	2.0
	I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	14	3.6	1.7	5.5
	I wrote fake prescriptions	6	1.5	0.3	2.7
	I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital, or pharmacy	3	0.7	0.0	1.5
	I bought them on the Internet	5	1.3	0.2	2.5
	I got them some other way	77	21.3	17.0	25.6
Total		370	100.0	.	.
11th	I took them from a friend without asking	18	5.2	2.8	7.5
	I took them from a family member without asking	26	7.5	4.7	10.4
	I bought them from a friend	33	10.2	6.9	13.5
	I bought them from a family member	18	4.9	2.6	7.1
	I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)	44	12.8	9.2	16.4
	I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)	80	22.5	18.1	26.9
	I bought them from someone else	26	7.6	4.8	10.5
	I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	10	2.9	1.1	4.8
	I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	14	3.7	1.8	5.6
	I wrote fake prescriptions	3	0.8	0.0	1.6

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Source of prescription drugs (Q39)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Source of prescription drugs</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
	I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital, or pharmacy	6	1.6	0.3	2.9
	I bought them on the Internet	2	0.6	0.0	1.4
	I got them some other way	67	19.7	15.5	24.0
	Total	347	100.0	.	.
Total	I took them from a friend without asking	67	5.4	4.1	6.7
	I took them from a family member without asking	102	8.6	6.9	10.2
	I bought them from a friend	120	10.2	8.5	12.0
	I bought them from a family member	69	5.4	4.1	6.6
	I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)	130	11.0	9.1	12.8
	I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)	302	24.4	21.9	26.8
	I bought them from someone else	74	6.3	4.9	7.7
	I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	21	1.7	1.0	2.4
	I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	47	3.7	2.6	4.8
	I wrote fake prescriptions	14	1.1	0.5	1.8
	I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital, or pharmacy	14	1.1	0.5	1.6
	I bought them on the Internet	10	0.8	0.3	1.4
	I got them some other way	242	20.3	18.0	22.7
	Total	1212	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Source of prescription pain relievers (Q43)**

Grade	Source of prescription pain relievers	Unweighted		Lower	Upper
		N	Percent	95%CL	95%CL
9th	I took them from a friend without asking	24	7.3	4.5	10.1
	I took them from a family member without asking	40	12.1	8.6	15.7
	I bought them from a friend	35	10.8	7.4	14.3
	I bought them from a family member	23	6.6	3.9	9.2
	I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)	40	11.9	8.4	15.5
	I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)	73	21.9	17.4	26.4
	I bought them from someone else	13	3.9	1.8	6.0
	I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	12	3.6	1.6	5.6
	I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	8	2.4	0.7	4.1
	I wrote fake prescriptions	4	1.4	0.0	2.7
	I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital, or pharmacy	3	0.8	0.0	1.7
	I bought them on the Internet	1	0.3	0.0	0.8
	I got them some other way	57	17.0	13.0	21.1
Total	333	100.0	.	.	
10th	I took them from a friend without asking	17	6.2	3.3	9.1
	I took them from a family member without asking	33	12.6	8.5	16.6
	I bought them from a friend	31	12.1	8.0	16.1
	I bought them from a family member	21	7.1	4.2	10.1
	I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)	33	12.2	8.2	16.2
	I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)	45	16.4	11.9	20.8
	I bought them from someone else	16	6.2	3.2	9.2
	I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	8	2.6	0.8	4.4
	I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	4	1.4	0.0	2.9
	I wrote fake prescriptions	1	0.5	0.0	1.3
	I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital, or pharmacy	4	1.3	0.0	2.6
	I bought them on the Internet	0	.	.	.
	I got them some other way	56	21.4	16.3	26.4
Total	269	100.0	.	.	
11th	I took them from a friend without asking	15	5.9	3.0	8.9
	I took them from a family member without asking	28	10.6	6.9	14.4
	I bought them from a friend	24	10.0	6.2	13.8
	I bought them from a family member	19	7.4	4.1	10.6
	I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)	29	11.0	7.2	14.8
	I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)	51	18.6	13.9	23.2
	I bought them from someone else	16	6.3	3.3	9.3
	I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	9	3.4	1.2	5.5
	I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	9	3.4	1.2	5.5
	I wrote fake prescriptions	5	1.7	0.2	3.1

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Source of prescription pain relievers (Q43)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Source of prescription pain relievers</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
	I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital, or pharmacy	3	1.0	0.0	2.1
	I bought them on the Internet	4	1.5	0.0	2.9
	I got them some other way	52	19.5	14.6	24.3
	Total	264	100.0	.	.
Total	I took them from a friend without asking	56	6.5	4.8	8.1
	I took them from a family member without asking	101	11.8	9.6	14.0
	I bought them from a friend	90	11.0	8.8	13.2
	I bought them from a family member	63	7.0	5.3	8.7
	I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)	102	11.7	9.5	13.9
	I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)	169	18.8	16.2	21.5
	I bought them from someone else	45	5.5	3.9	7.1
	I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	29	3.2	2.0	4.3
	I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons	21	2.4	1.3	3.4
	I wrote fake prescriptions	10	1.1	0.4	1.9
	I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital, or pharmacy	10	1.1	0.4	1.7
	I bought them on the Internet	5	0.6	0.1	1.0
	I got them some other way	165	19.4	16.7	22.1
	Total	866	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Lifetime Rx pain reliever misuse (Q40)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime Rx pain reliever misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	499	5.6	5.1	6.1
	No	8372	94.4	93.9	94.9
	Total	8871	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	361	6.2	5.6	6.9
	No	5341	93.8	93.1	94.4
	Total	5702	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	362	6.2	5.6	6.9
	No	5428	93.8	93.1	94.4
	Total	5790	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	1222	6.0	5.7	6.3
	No	19141	94.0	93.7	94.3
	Total	20363	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Age of first Rx pain reliever misuse (Q41)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Age of first Rx pain reliever misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	12 or younger	222	2.5	2.1	2.8
	Never have OR 13 or older	8646	97.5	97.2	97.9
	Total	8868	100.0	.	.
10th	12 or younger	146	2.5	2.1	2.9
	Never have OR 13 or older	5561	97.5	97.1	97.9
	Total	5707	100.0	.	.
11th	12 or younger	108	1.8	1.5	2.1
	Never have OR 13 or older	5690	98.2	97.9	98.5
	Total	5798	100.0	.	.
Total	12 or younger	476	2.3	2.1	2.5
	Never have OR 13 or older	19897	97.7	97.5	97.9
	Total	20373	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Current Rx pain reliever misuse (Q42)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Current prescription pain reliever misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	272	3.0	2.6	3.4
	No	8600	97.0	96.6	97.4
	Total	8872	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	223	3.7	3.2	4.2
	No	5498	96.3	95.8	96.8
	Total	5721	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	208	3.5	3.0	3.9
	No	5606	96.5	96.1	97.0
	Total	5814	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	703	3.4	3.1	3.6
	No	19704	96.6	96.4	96.9
	Total	20407	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Lifetime cocaine use (Q44)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Lifetime cocaine use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	239	2.6	2.3	3.0
	No	8646	97.4	97.0	97.7
	Total	8885	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	202	3.5	3.0	4.0
	No	5518	96.5	96.0	97.0
	Total	5720	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	185	3.2	2.8	3.7
	No	5575	96.8	96.3	97.2
	Total	5760	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	626	3.1	2.9	3.3
	No	19739	96.9	96.7	97.1
	Total	20365	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Lifetime heroin or fentanyl use (Q45)**

Grade	<i>Lifetime heroin or fentanyl use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	168	1.8	1.6	2.1
	No	8581	98.2	97.9	98.4
	Total	8749	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	146	2.4	2.0	2.8
	No	5510	97.6	97.2	98.0
	Total	5656	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	115	1.9	1.6	2.3
	No	5638	98.1	97.7	98.4
	Total	5753	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	429	2.1	1.9	2.3
	No	19729	97.9	97.7	98.1
	Total	20158	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Age of first heroin or fentanyl use (Q46)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Age of first heroin or fentanyl use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	12 or younger	102	1.1	0.9	1.3
	Never have OR 13 or older	8650	98.9	98.7	99.1
	Total	8752	100.0	.	.
10th	12 or younger	77	1.3	1.0	1.5
	Never have OR 13 or older	5576	98.7	98.5	99.0
	Total	5653	100.0	.	.
11th	12 or younger	57	0.9	0.7	1.2
	Never have OR 13 or older	5693	99.1	98.8	99.3
	Total	5750	100.0	.	.
Total	12 or younger	236	1.1	1.0	1.2
	Never have OR 13 or older	19919	98.9	98.8	99.0
	Total	20155	100.0	.	.

**OTHER DRUG USE**  
**Current heroin or fentanyl use (Q47)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Current heroin or fentanyl use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	135	1.5	1.2	1.7
	No	8645	98.5	98.3	98.8
	Total	8780	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	110	1.8	1.5	2.1
	No	5553	98.2	97.9	98.5
	Total	5663	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	100	1.6	1.3	2.0
	No	5666	98.4	98.0	98.7
	Total	5766	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	345	1.6	1.5	1.8
	No	19864	98.4	98.2	98.5
	Total	20209	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Ease of obtaining alcohol (Q72)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Ease of obtaining alcohol</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	4246	48.9	47.8	49.9
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	4330	51.1	50.1	52.2
	Total	8576	100.0	.	.
10th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	2566	45.2	43.9	46.5
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	2966	54.8	53.5	56.1
	Total	5532	100.0	.	.
11th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	2279	39.5	38.2	40.8
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	3336	60.5	59.2	61.8
	Total	5615	100.0	.	.
Total	Sort of hard OR Very hard	9091	44.8	44.1	45.5
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	10632	55.2	54.5	55.9
	Total	19723	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Source of alcohol (Q26)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Source of alcohol</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	I bought it in a store	45	3.7	2.6	4.8
	I gave someone money to buy for me	116	9.8	8.1	11.5
	I took it from a store	33	2.7	1.8	3.6
	Someone gave it to me at a party	373	31.3	28.7	34.0
	Someone gave it to me someplace else	106	8.6	7.1	10.2
	I took it from a family member	241	19.9	17.6	22.1
	I got it some other way	287	24.0	21.6	26.5
	Total	1201	100.0	.	.
10th	I bought it in a store	47	4.6	3.3	5.9
	I gave someone money to buy for me	111	11.6	9.6	13.7
	I took it from a store	21	1.9	1.1	2.8
	Someone gave it to me at a party	330	33.0	30.0	35.9
	Someone gave it to me someplace else	95	9.4	7.6	11.2
	I took it from a family member	146	14.7	12.5	17.0
	I got it some other way	243	24.7	22.0	27.5
	Total	993	100.0	.	.
11th	I bought it in a store	89	7.7	6.2	9.3
	I gave someone money to buy for me	238	20.7	18.3	23.0
	I took it from a store	25	2.0	1.2	2.8
	Someone gave it to me at a party	312	26.4	23.9	29.0
	Someone gave it to me someplace else	123	10.3	8.5	12.0
	I took it from a family member	117	9.6	7.9	11.2
	I got it some other way	281	23.4	21.0	25.8
	Total	1185	100.0	.	.
Total	I bought it in a store	181	5.5	4.7	6.3
	I gave someone money to buy for me	465	14.4	13.2	15.7
	I took it from a store	79	2.2	1.7	2.6
	Someone gave it to me at a party	1015	30.1	28.5	31.7
	Someone gave it to me someplace else	324	9.5	8.5	10.5
	I took it from a family member	504	14.3	13.1	15.5
	I got it some other way	811	24.0	22.6	25.5
	Total	3379	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Who provided alcohol (Q27)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Who provided alcohol</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Nobody got it for me	566	43.4	40.7	46.1
	My parent	108	8.5	7.0	10.1
	Parent of friend	64	5.0	3.8	6.2
	Friend or family member older than 25	138	10.7	9.0	12.4
	Friend or family member age 21-25	145	11.1	9.4	12.9
	Friend or family member under age 21	143	11.2	9.5	13.0
	Some other adult	128	10.0	8.4	11.7
	Total	1292	100.0	.	.
10th	Nobody got it for me	421	38.4	35.5	41.3
	My parent	76	7.3	5.7	8.8
	Parent of friend	45	4.2	3.0	5.5
	Friend or family member older than 25	109	9.8	8.0	11.5
	Friend or family member age 21-25	165	15.4	13.2	17.6
	Friend or family member under age 21	114	10.8	8.9	12.7
	Some other adult	143	14.2	12.0	16.3
	Total	1073	100.0	.	.
11th	Nobody got it for me	451	35.5	32.8	38.2
	My parent	81	6.6	5.2	8.1
	Parent of friend	51	4.1	3.0	5.2
	Friend or family member older than 25	118	9.2	7.6	10.8
	Friend or family member age 21-25	211	17.1	15.0	19.3
	Friend or family member under age 21	153	12.9	11.0	14.8
	Some other adult	182	14.5	12.5	16.5
	Total	1247	100.0	.	.
Total	Nobody got it for me	1438	38.8	37.2	40.4
	My parent	265	7.4	6.5	8.3
	Parent of friend	160	4.4	3.7	5.1
	Friend or family member older than 25	365	9.8	8.8	10.8
	Friend or family member age 21-25	521	14.8	13.6	16.0
	Friend or family member under age 21	410	11.7	10.6	12.8
	Some other adult	453	13.1	12.0	14.2
	Total	3612	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Ease of obtaining cigarettes (Q68)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Ease of obtaining cigarettes</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>		
9th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	4701	54.0	53.0	55.1
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	3895	46.0	44.9	47.0
	Total	8596	100.0	.	.
10th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	2758	48.4	47.1	49.7
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	2790	51.6	50.3	52.9
	Total	5548	100.0	.	.
11th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	2309	39.8	38.5	41.1
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	3317	60.2	58.9	61.5
	Total	5626	100.0	.	.
Total	Sort of hard OR Very hard	9768	47.8	47.1	48.5
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	10002	52.2	51.5	52.9
	Total	19770	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Ease of obtaining e-cigarettes or vaping pens (Q69)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Ease of obtaining e-cigarettes or vaping pens</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	4488	51.4	50.3	52.4
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	4090	48.6	47.6	49.7
	Total	8578	100.0	.	.
10th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	2678	46.6	45.2	47.9
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	2870	53.4	52.1	54.8
	Total	5548	100.0	.	.
11th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	2324	39.7	38.4	41.0
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	3302	60.3	59.0	61.6
	Total	5626	100.0	.	.
Total	Sort of hard OR Very hard	9490	46.2	45.5	46.9
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	10262	53.8	53.1	54.5
	Total	19752	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Source of cigarettes (Q17)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Source of cigarettes</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	I bought them in a store	33	7.1	4.7	9.5
	I bought them from a vending machine	34	7.2	4.8	9.5
	I gave someone money to buy for me	99	22.6	18.7	26.6
	I borrowed them	88	19.8	16.1	23.6
	An adult gave them to me	47	10.3	7.5	13.1
	I took them from a store or family member	42	9.4	6.7	12.1
	Other	107	23.6	19.6	27.5
	Total	450	100.0	.	.
10th	I bought them in a store	40	11.8	8.3	15.4
	I bought them from a vending machine	15	4.3	2.1	6.5
	I gave someone money to buy for me	56	17.6	13.4	21.8
	I borrowed them	76	24.8	19.9	29.7
	An adult gave them to me	49	15.7	11.6	19.7
	I took them from a store or family member	20	6.7	3.8	9.6
	Other	60	19.1	14.7	23.5
	Total	316	100.0	.	.
11th	I bought them in a store	87	19.2	15.6	22.9
	I bought them from a vending machine	23	4.5	2.7	6.3
	I gave someone money to buy for me	89	19.7	16.0	23.4
	I borrowed them	105	23.4	19.5	27.4
	An adult gave them to me	55	12.0	9.0	15.0
	I took them from a store or family member	14	2.8	1.3	4.2
	Other	88	18.4	14.9	21.9
	Total	461	100.0	.	.
Total	I bought them in a store	160	13.4	11.4	15.4
	I bought them from a vending machine	72	5.2	4.0	6.5
	I gave someone money to buy for me	244	19.9	17.7	22.2
	I borrowed them	269	22.8	20.4	25.2
	An adult gave them to me	151	12.6	10.7	14.5
	I took them from a store or family member	76	5.9	4.6	7.2
	Other	255	20.1	17.9	22.4
	Total	1227	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Source of vaping (Q13)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Source of vaping</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Store	70	5.8	4.5	7.1
	Someone bought them for me	207	18.1	15.8	20.3
	Borrowed them	400	35.0	32.2	37.8
	Someone 18 years or older gave them to me	138	11.9	10.0	13.7
	Took them from store or family member	53	4.5	3.3	5.7
	Got them some other way	286	24.7	22.2	27.2
	Total	1154	100.0	.	.
10th	Store	68	7.4	5.7	9.1
	Someone bought them for me	133	15.1	12.7	17.5
	Borrowed them	309	35.8	32.6	39.0
	Someone 18 years or older gave them to me	140	15.8	13.4	18.2
	Took them from store or family member	33	3.4	2.2	4.6
	Got them some other way	196	22.5	19.7	25.4
	Total	879	100.0	.	.
11th	Store	174	16.9	14.6	19.2
	Someone bought them for me	180	17.5	15.2	19.9
	Borrowed them	342	34.0	31.0	36.9
	Someone 18 years or older gave them to me	131	12.5	10.5	14.5
	Took them from store or family member	18	1.5	0.8	2.3
	Got them some other way	187	17.6	15.2	19.9
	Total	1032	100.0	.	.
Total	Store	312	10.3	9.2	11.4
	Someone bought them for me	520	16.9	15.5	18.2
	Borrowed them	1051	34.9	33.2	36.6
	Someone 18 years or older gave them to me	409	13.4	12.2	14.6
	Took them from store or family member	104	3.1	2.5	3.7
	Got them some other way	669	21.4	19.9	22.9
	Total	3065	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Source of marijuana (Q33)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Source of marijuana</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	I bought it from a friend	231	23.6	20.9	26.3
	I bought it from someone else	225	23.4	20.7	26.1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	69	7.0	5.4	8.6
	Someone gave it to me at a party or social gathering	115	11.8	9.8	13.9
	Someone gave it to me someplace else	119	12.1	10.0	14.1
	I bought it on the internet	11	1.1	0.4	1.7
	I got it some other way	207	21.0	18.4	23.6
	Total	977	100.0	.	.
10th	I bought it from a friend	203	26.1	23.0	29.2
	I bought it from someone else	186	23.3	20.3	26.2
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	59	7.5	5.6	9.3
	Someone gave it to me at a party or social gathering	89	11.0	8.8	13.2
	Someone gave it to me someplace else	82	10.5	8.4	12.7
	I bought it on the internet	7	0.8	0.2	1.4
	I got it some other way	165	20.8	17.9	23.6
	Total	791	100.0	.	.
11th	I bought it from a friend	222	23.7	21.0	26.5
	I bought it from someone else	223	23.7	20.9	26.4
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	67	6.7	5.2	8.3
	Someone gave it to me at a party or social gathering	120	12.7	10.5	14.8
	Someone gave it to me someplace else	112	11.5	9.5	13.5
	I bought it on the internet	14	1.4	0.7	2.2
	I got it some other way	201	20.3	17.7	22.8
	Total	959	100.0	.	.
Total	I bought it from a friend	656	24.5	22.8	26.2
	I bought it from someone else	634	23.5	21.8	25.1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	195	7.1	6.1	8.0
	Someone gave it to me at a party or social gathering	324	11.9	10.6	13.1
	Someone gave it to me someplace else	313	11.3	10.1	12.6
	I bought it on the internet	32	1.1	0.7	1.5
	I got it some other way	573	20.7	19.1	22.2
	Total	2727	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Ease of obtaining marijuana (Q74)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Ease of obtaining marijuana</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	4683	54.8	53.7	55.9
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	3857	45.2	44.1	46.3
	Total	8540	100.0	.	.
10th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	2569	46.2	44.9	47.5
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	2950	53.8	52.5	55.1
	Total	5519	100.0	.	.
11th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	2243	39.6	38.3	40.9
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	3363	60.4	59.1	61.7
	Total	5606	100.0	.	.
Total	Sort of hard OR Very hard	9495	47.3	46.6	48.0
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	10170	52.7	52.0	53.4
	Total	19665	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Ease of obtaining heroin or fentanyl (Q75)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Ease of obtaining heroin or fentanyl</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	7375	86.5	85.8	87.2
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	1164	13.5	12.8	14.2
	Total	8539	100.0	.	.
10th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	4699	85.4	84.5	86.4
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	803	14.6	13.6	15.5
	Total	5502	100.0	.	.
11th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	4657	83.6	82.6	84.6
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	927	16.4	15.4	17.4
	Total	5584	100.0	.	.
Total	Sort of hard OR Very hard	16731	85.3	84.7	85.8
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	2894	14.7	14.2	15.3
	Total	19625	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Ease of obtaining prescription drugs (Q70)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Ease of obtaining prescription drugs</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	5663	66.2	65.2	67.2
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	2880	33.8	32.8	34.8
	Total	8543	100.0	.	.
10th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	3523	63.4	62.2	64.7
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	2009	36.6	35.3	37.8
	Total	5532	100.0	.	.
11th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	3422	60.8	59.5	62.1
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	2193	39.2	37.9	40.5
	Total	5615	100.0	.	.
Total	Sort of hard OR Very hard	12608	63.6	62.9	64.3
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	7082	36.4	35.7	37.1
	Total	19690	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Ease of obtaining prescription pain relievers (Q71)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Ease of obtaining prescription pain relievers</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	5951	69.7	68.7	70.7
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	2588	30.3	29.3	31.3
	Total	8539	100.0	.	.
10th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	3736	67.7	66.5	69.0
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	1779	32.3	31.0	33.5
	Total	5515	100.0	.	.
11th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	3606	64.5	63.2	65.7
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	1997	35.5	34.3	36.8
	Total	5603	100.0	.	.
Total	Sort of hard OR Very hard	13293	67.5	66.8	68.1
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	6364	32.5	31.9	33.2
	Total	19657	100.0	.	.

**ACCESS TO SUBSTANCES**  
**Ease of obtaining other illicit drugs (Q73)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Ease of obtaining other illicit drugs</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	7079	83.0	82.2	83.8
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	1461	17.0	16.2	17.8
	Total	8540	100.0	.	.
10th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	4486	81.4	80.4	82.5
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	1021	18.6	17.5	19.6
	Total	5507	100.0	.	.
11th	Sort of hard OR Very hard	4388	78.2	77.2	79.3
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	1216	21.8	20.7	22.8
	Total	5604	100.0	.	.
Total	Sort of hard OR Very hard	15953	81.0	80.5	81.6
	Very easy OR Sort of easy	3698	19.0	18.4	19.5
	Total	19651	100.0	.	.

**DISAPPROVAL OF USE**  
**Disapproval of alcohol use (Q54)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Disapproval of alcohol use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5414	60.9	59.9	62.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	3429	39.1	38.0	40.1
	Total	8843	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	3126	54.6	53.3	55.9
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2540	45.4	44.1	46.7
	Total	5666	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	2780	47.7	46.4	49.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2960	52.3	51.0	53.6
	Total	5740	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	11320	54.8	54.1	55.5
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	8929	45.2	44.5	45.9
	Total	20249	100.0	.	.

**DISAPPROVAL OF USE**  
**Disapproval of cigarette use (Q55)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Disapproval of cigarette use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7059	80.2	79.4	81.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1714	19.8	18.9	20.6
	Total	8773	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4428	77.6	76.5	78.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1239	22.4	21.3	23.5
	Total	5667	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4083	70.5	69.3	71.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1648	29.5	28.3	30.7
	Total	5731	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	15570	76.4	75.8	77.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	4601	23.6	23.0	24.2
	Total	20171	100.0	.	.

**DISAPPROVAL OF USE**  
**Disapproval of vaping (Q56)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Disapproval of vaping</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5217	58.8	57.7	59.8
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	3579	41.2	40.2	42.3
	Total	8796	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	3113	54.0	52.6	55.3
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2549	46.0	44.7	47.4
	Total	5662	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	2729	46.5	45.2	47.8
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2998	53.5	52.2	54.8
	Total	5727	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	11059	53.4	52.7	54.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	9126	46.6	45.9	47.3
	Total	20185	100.0	.	.

**DISAPPROVAL OF USE**  
**Disapproval of marijuana use (Q57)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Disapproval of marijuana use</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5797	66.1	65.1	67.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	3021	33.9	32.9	34.9
	Total	8818	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	3383	59.9	58.6	61.2
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2305	40.1	38.8	41.4
	Total	5688	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	3044	53.4	52.1	54.8
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2688	46.6	45.2	47.9
	Total	5732	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	12224	60.2	59.5	60.9
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	8014	39.8	39.1	40.5
	Total	20238	100.0	.	.

**DISAPPROVAL OF USE**  
**Disapproval of prescription drug misuse (Q58)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Disapproval of prescription drug misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>	<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
			<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7235	82.9	82.1 83.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1531	17.1	16.3 17.9
	Total	8766	100.0	. .
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4671	82.9	81.9 83.8
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	998	17.1	16.2 18.1
	Total	5669	100.0	. .
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4648	82.0	81.0 83.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1066	18.0	17.0 19.0
	Total	5714	100.0	. .
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	16554	82.6	82.1 83.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	3595	17.4	16.9 17.9
	Total	20149	100.0	. .

**DISAPPROVAL OF USE**  
**Disapproval of prescription pain reliever misuse (Q59)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Disapproval of prescription pain reliever misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7185	82.3	81.5	83.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1584	17.7	16.9	18.5
	Total	8769	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4672	82.9	81.9	83.9
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	995	17.1	16.1	18.1
	Total	5667	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4668	82.4	81.4	83.4
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1043	17.6	16.6	18.6
	Total	5711	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	16525	82.5	82.0	83.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	3622	17.5	16.9	18.0
	Total	20147	100.0	.	.

**DISAPPROVAL OF USE**  
**Disapproval of heroin or fentanyl use (Q61)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Disapproval of heroin or fentanyl use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	8046	92.3	91.7	92.8
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	699	7.7	7.2	8.3
	Total	8745	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5229	92.8	92.1	93.4
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	421	7.2	6.6	7.9
	Total	5650	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5199	91.9	91.2	92.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	482	8.1	7.4	8.8
	Total	5681	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	18474	92.3	92.0	92.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1602	7.7	7.3	8.0
	Total	20076	100.0	.	.

**DISAPPROVAL OF USE**  
**Disapproval of other illicit drug use (Q60)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Disapproval of other illicit drug use</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7927	90.7	90.1	91.3
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	828	9.3	8.7	9.9
	Total	8755	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5110	90.4	89.7	91.2
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	542	9.6	8.8	10.3
	Total	5652	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5063	89.1	88.3	89.9
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	632	10.9	10.1	11.7
	Total	5695	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	18100	90.1	89.7	90.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2002	9.9	9.4	10.3
	Total	20102	100.0	.	.

**RISK OF HARM**  
**Risk of harm from binge use (Q65)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Risk of harm from binge use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	6613	76.4	75.5	77.3
	No risk OR Slight risk	2062	23.6	22.7	24.5
	Total	8675	100.0	.	.
10th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	4194	74.6	73.5	75.8
	No risk OR Slight risk	1424	25.4	24.2	26.5
	Total	5618	100.0	.	.
11th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	4093	72.3	71.1	73.5
	No risk OR Slight risk	1559	27.7	26.5	28.9
	Total	5652	100.0	.	.
Total	Moderate risk OR Great risk	14900	74.6	73.9	75.2
	No risk OR Slight risk	5045	25.4	24.8	26.1
	Total	19945	100.0	.	.

**RISK OF HARM**  
**Risk of harm from cigarette use (Q62)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Risk of harm from cigarette use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	7404	85.2	84.5	85.9
	No risk OR Slight risk	1327	14.8	14.1	15.5
	Total	8731	100.0	.	.
10th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	4741	84.5	83.5	85.4
	No risk OR Slight risk	897	15.5	14.6	16.5
	Total	5638	100.0	.	.
11th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	4730	83.6	82.7	84.6
	No risk OR Slight risk	957	16.4	15.4	17.3
	Total	5687	100.0	.	.
Total	Moderate risk OR Great risk	16875	84.5	84.0	85.0
	No risk OR Slight risk	3181	15.5	15.0	16.0
	Total	20056	100.0	.	.

**RISK OF HARM**  
**Risk of harm from vaping (Q63)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Risk of harm from vaping</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	4932	56.6	55.5	57.6
	No risk OR Slight risk	3754	43.4	42.4	44.5
	Total	8686	100.0	.	.
10th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	3078	54.2	52.9	55.6
	No risk OR Slight risk	2529	45.8	44.4	47.1
	Total	5607	100.0	.	.
11th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	2963	51.5	50.2	52.9
	No risk OR Slight risk	2703	48.5	47.1	49.8
	Total	5666	100.0	.	.
Total	Moderate risk OR Great risk	10973	54.3	53.6	55.0
	No risk OR Slight risk	8986	45.7	45.0	46.4
	Total	19959	100.0	.	.

**RISK OF HARM**  
**Risk of harm from marijuana use (Q64)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Risk of harm from marijuana use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	5259	61.0	59.9	62.0
	No risk OR Slight risk	3423	39.0	38.0	40.1
	Total	8682	100.0	.	.
10th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	3128	55.8	54.5	57.1
	No risk OR Slight risk	2505	44.2	42.9	45.5
	Total	5633	100.0	.	.
11th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	2829	50.1	48.8	51.4
	No risk OR Slight risk	2824	49.9	48.6	51.2
	Total	5653	100.0	.	.
Total	Moderate risk OR Great risk	11216	55.9	55.2	56.6
	No risk OR Slight risk	8752	44.1	43.4	44.8
	Total	19968	100.0	.	.

**RISK OF HARM**  
**Risk of harm from prescription drug misuse (Q66)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Risk of harm from prescription drug misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	7091	82.4	81.6	83.2
	No risk OR Slight risk	1572	17.6	16.8	18.4
	Total	8663	100.0	.	.
10th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	4616	82.9	81.9	83.9
	No risk OR Slight risk	987	17.1	16.1	18.1
	Total	5603	100.0	.	.
11th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	4665	83.2	82.3	84.2
	No risk OR Slight risk	974	16.8	15.8	17.7
	Total	5639	100.0	.	.
Total	Moderate risk OR Great risk	16372	82.8	82.3	83.3
	No risk OR Slight risk	3533	17.2	16.7	17.7
	Total	19905	100.0	.	.

**RISK OF HARM**  
**Risk of harm from prescription pain reliever misuse (Q67)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Risk of harm from prescription pain reliever misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>	<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
			<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	7089	82.5	81.7 83.3
	No risk OR Slight risk	1558	17.5	16.7 18.3
	Total	8647	100.0	. .
10th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	4617	83.1	82.1 84.1
	No risk OR Slight risk	981	16.9	15.9 17.9
	Total	5598	100.0	. .
11th	Moderate risk OR Great risk	4681	83.8	82.9 84.8
	No risk OR Slight risk	946	16.2	15.2 17.1
	Total	5627	100.0	. .
Total	Moderate risk OR Great risk	16387	83.1	82.6 83.6
	No risk OR Slight risk	3485	16.9	16.4 17.4
	Total	19872	100.0	. .

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Sold drugs in past year (Q48)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Sold drugs in past year</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	428	4.7	4.3	5.2
	No	8444	95.3	94.8	95.7
	Total	8872	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	304	5.2	4.7	5.8
	No	5378	94.8	94.2	95.3
	Total	5682	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	342	5.8	5.2	6.4
	No	5403	94.2	93.6	94.8
	Total	5745	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	1074	5.2	4.9	5.6
	No	19225	94.8	94.4	95.1
	Total	20299	100.0	.	.

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Attacked someone related to drugs in past year (Q49)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Attacked someone related to drugs in past year</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	300	3.3	2.9	3.6
	No	8621	96.7	96.4	97.1
	Total	8921	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	203	3.4	3.0	3.9
	No	5528	96.6	96.1	97.0
	Total	5731	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	182	3.0	2.6	3.5
	No	5617	97.0	96.5	97.4
	Total	5799	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	685	3.3	3.0	3.5
	No	19766	96.7	96.5	97.0
	Total	20451	100.0	.	.

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Drunk or high at school in past year (Q50)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Drunk or high at school in past year</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	747	8.2	7.6	8.7
	No	8198	91.8	91.3	92.4
	Total	8945	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	599	10.3	9.6	11.1
	No	5144	89.7	88.9	90.4
	Total	5743	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	612	10.4	9.6	11.2
	No	5195	89.6	88.8	90.4
	Total	5807	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	1958	9.6	9.1	10.0
	No	18537	90.4	90.0	90.9
	Total	20495	100.0	.	.

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Rode with drinking driver in past month (Q29)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Rode with drinking driver in past month</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	1533	16.8	16.0	17.5
	No	7400	83.2	82.5	84.0
	Total	8933	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	800	13.7	12.8	14.6
	No	4912	86.3	85.4	87.2
	Total	5712	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	744	12.6	11.7	13.4
	No	5049	87.4	86.6	88.3
	Total	5793	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	3077	14.5	14.0	15.0
	No	17361	85.5	85.0	86.0
	Total	20438	100.0	.	.

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
***Drove after drinking in past month (Q28)***

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Drove after drinking in past month</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Yes	182	1.9	1.7	2.2
	No	8766	98.1	97.8	98.3
	Total	8948	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	152	2.6	2.2	3.0
	No	5615	97.4	97.0	97.8
	Total	5767	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	209	3.6	3.1	4.1
	No	5645	96.4	95.9	96.9
	Total	5854	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	543	2.7	2.4	2.9
	No	20026	97.3	97.1	97.6
	Total	20569	100.0	.	.

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Rode with driver using marijuana in past month (Q35)**

Grade	Rode with driver using marijuana in past month	Unweighted		Lower	Upper
		N	Percent	95%CL	95%CL
9th	Yes	1194	12.9	12.3	13.6
	No	7716	87.1	86.4	87.7
	Total	8910	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	869	14.6	13.7	15.5
	No	4867	85.4	84.5	86.3
	Total	5736	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	992	16.6	15.6	17.6
	No	4793	83.4	82.4	84.4
	Total	5785	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	3055	14.6	14.1	15.1
	No	17376	85.4	84.9	85.9
	Total	20431	100.0	.	.

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Drove after using marijuana in past month (Q34)**

Grade	Drove after using marijuana in past month	Unweighted		Lower	Upper
		N	Percent	95%CL	95%CL
9th	Yes	455	4.8	4.4	5.3
	No	8544	95.2	94.7	95.6
	Total	8999	100.0	.	.
10th	Yes	361	6.1	5.5	6.7
	No	5414	93.9	93.3	94.5
	Total	5775	100.0	.	.
11th	Yes	513	8.6	7.8	9.3
	No	5330	91.4	90.7	92.2
	Total	5843	100.0	.	.
Total	Yes	1329	6.4	6.0	6.7
	No	19288	93.6	93.3	94.0
	Total	20617	100.0	.	.

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Drinking is central part of school social life (Q51)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Drinking is central part of school social life</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Quite a lot OR A great deal	1323	23.0	21.9	24.1
	Very little or none OR Some	4496	77.0	75.9	78.1
	Total	5819	100.0	.	.
10th	Quite a lot OR A great deal	1124	29.5	28.1	31.0
	Very little or none OR Some	2769	70.5	69.0	71.9
	Total	3893	100.0	.	.
11th	Quite a lot OR A great deal	1400	33.7	32.2	35.1
	Very little or none OR Some	2843	66.3	64.9	67.8
	Total	4243	100.0	.	.
Total	Quite a lot OR A great deal	3847	28.6	27.8	29.4
	Very little or none OR Some	10108	71.4	70.6	72.2
	Total	13955	100.0	.	.

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Students use alcohol at school sporting events (Q52)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Students use alcohol at school sporting events</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Quite a lot OR A great deal	1025	20.5	19.4	21.6
	Very little or none OR Some	3976	79.5	78.4	80.6
	Total	5001	100.0	.	.
10th	Quite a lot OR A great deal	784	23.3	21.8	24.7
	Very little or none OR Some	2594	76.7	75.3	78.2
	Total	3378	100.0	.	.
11th	Quite a lot OR A great deal	1108	29.7	28.2	31.2
	Very little or none OR Some	2679	70.3	68.8	71.8
	Total	3787	100.0	.	.
Total	Quite a lot OR A great deal	2917	24.5	23.7	25.3
	Very little or none OR Some	9249	75.5	74.7	76.3
	Total	12166	100.0	.	.

**RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Students use alcohol on school property (Q53)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Students use alcohol on school property</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Quite a lot OR A great deal	889	17.6	16.6	18.7
	Very little or none OR Some	4043	82.4	81.3	83.4
	Total	4932	100.0	.	.
10th	Quite a lot OR A great deal	603	18.2	16.9	19.6
	Very little or none OR Some	2633	81.8	80.4	83.1
	Total	3236	100.0	.	.
11th	Quite a lot OR A great deal	634	17.2	16.0	18.4
	Very little or none OR Some	2998	82.8	81.6	84.0
	Total	3632	100.0	.	.
Total	Quite a lot OR A great deal	2126	17.7	17.0	18.4
	Very little or none OR Some	9674	82.3	81.6	83.0
	Total	11800	100.0	.	.

**PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL**  
**Parental disapproval of alcohol use (Q76)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Parental disapproval of alcohol use</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7676	88.9	88.2	89.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	978	11.1	10.4	11.8
	Total	8654	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4884	88.0	87.1	88.8
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	675	12.0	11.2	12.9
	Total	5559	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4838	86.2	85.3	87.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	783	13.8	12.9	14.7
	Total	5621	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	17398	87.8	87.3	88.2
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2436	12.2	11.8	12.7
	Total	19834	100.0	.	.

**PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL**  
**Parental disapproval of cigarette use (Q77)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Parental disapproval of cigarette use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7985	92.8	92.2	93.3
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	635	7.2	6.7	7.8
	Total	8620	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5116	92.1	91.4	92.8
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	449	7.9	7.2	8.6
	Total	5565	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5043	89.9	89.1	90.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	571	10.1	9.3	10.9
	Total	5614	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	18144	91.7	91.3	92.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1655	8.3	7.9	8.7
	Total	19799	100.0	.	.

**PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL**  
**Parental disapproval of vaping (Q78)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Parental disapproval of vaping</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7347	85.1	84.4	85.9
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1270	14.9	14.1	15.6
	Total	8617	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4662	83.5	82.5	84.5
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	901	16.5	15.5	17.5
	Total	5563	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4478	79.3	78.3	80.4
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1132	20.7	19.6	21.7
	Total	5610	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	16487	82.8	82.3	83.4
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	3303	17.2	16.6	17.7
	Total	19790	100.0	.	.

**PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL**  
**Parental disapproval of marijuana use (Q79)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Parental disapproval of marijuana use</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7521	87.4	86.7	88.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1100	12.6	11.9	13.3
	Total	8621	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4779	86.1	85.2	87.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	782	13.9	13.0	14.8
	Total	5561	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4659	83.2	82.2	84.2
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	950	16.8	15.8	17.8
	Total	5609	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	16959	85.7	85.2	86.2
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2832	14.3	13.8	14.8
	Total	19791	100.0	.	.

**PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL**  
**Parental disapproval of prescription drug misuse (Q80)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Parental disapproval of prescription drug misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7808	90.7	90.1	91.3
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	822	9.3	8.7	9.9
	Total	8630	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5010	90.6	89.8	91.4
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	541	9.4	8.6	10.2
	Total	5551	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5042	90.6	89.8	91.3
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	555	9.4	8.7	10.2
	Total	5597	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	17860	90.6	90.2	91.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1918	9.4	9.0	9.8
	Total	19778	100.0	.	.

**PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL**  
**Parental disapproval of prescription pain reliever misuse (Q81)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Parental disapproval of prescription pain reliever misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>	<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
			<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7782	90.8	90.2 91.4
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	819	9.2	8.6 9.8
	Total	8601	100.0	. .
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5057	91.2	90.5 92.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	508	8.8	8.0 9.5
	Total	5565	100.0	. .
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5092	91.4	90.7 92.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	510	8.6	7.9 9.3
	Total	5602	100.0	. .
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	17931	91.1	90.7 91.5
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1837	8.9	8.5 9.3
	Total	19768	100.0	. .

**PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL**  
**Parental disapproval of heroin or fentanyl use (Q82)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Parental disapproval of heroin or fentanyl use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	8114	94.6	94.1	95.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	481	5.4	4.9	5.9
	Total	8595	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5264	95.1	94.5	95.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	288	4.9	4.4	5.5
	Total	5552	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5262	94.4	93.8	95.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	330	5.6	5.0	6.2
	Total	5592	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	18640	94.7	94.4	95.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1099	5.3	5.0	5.6
	Total	19739	100.0	.	.

**PEER DISAPPROVAL**  
**Peer disapproval of alcohol use (Q83)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Peer disapproval of alcohol use</i>	<i>Unweighted</i>		<i>Lower</i>	<i>Upper</i>
		<i>N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>95%CL</i>	<i>95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5730	66.4	65.4	67.5
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2866	33.6	32.5	34.6
	Total	8596	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	3544	63.3	62.0	64.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2007	36.7	35.4	38.0
	Total	5551	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	3252	57.3	56.0	58.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2351	42.7	41.4	44.0
	Total	5603	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	12526	62.6	61.9	63.3
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	7224	37.4	36.7	38.1
	Total	19750	100.0	.	.

**PEER DISAPPROVAL**  
**Peer disapproval of cigarette use (Q84)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Peer disapproval of cigarette use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	6425	74.5	73.6	75.4
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2160	25.5	24.6	26.4
	Total	8585	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4070	72.8	71.6	74.0
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1476	27.2	26.0	28.4
	Total	5546	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	3880	68.4	67.1	69.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1730	31.6	30.4	32.9
	Total	5610	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	14375	72.1	71.4	72.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	5366	27.9	27.3	28.6
	Total	19741	100.0	.	.

**PEER DISAPPROVAL**  
**Peer disapproval of vaping (Q85)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Peer disapproval of vaping</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4961	56.8	55.7	57.8
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	3664	43.2	42.2	44.3
	Total	8625	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	3114	54.5	53.2	55.8
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2458	45.5	44.2	46.8
	Total	5572	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	2799	48.4	47.1	49.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2811	51.6	50.3	52.9
	Total	5610	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	10874	53.5	52.8	54.2
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	8933	46.5	45.8	47.2
	Total	19807	100.0	.	.

**PEER DISAPPROVAL**  
**Peer disapproval of marijuana use (Q86)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Peer disapproval of marijuana use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	5321	61.8	60.8	62.9
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	3302	38.2	37.1	39.2
	Total	8623	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	3073	55.2	53.9	56.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2494	44.8	43.4	46.1
	Total	5567	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	2752	48.8	47.5	50.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2865	51.2	49.9	52.5
	Total	5617	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	11146	55.7	55.0	56.4
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	8661	44.3	43.6	45.0
	Total	19807	100.0	.	.

**PEER DISAPPROVAL**  
**Peer disapproval of prescription drug misuse (Q87)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Peer disapproval of prescription drug misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	6861	79.9	79.0	80.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1752	20.1	19.3	21.0
	Total	8613	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4365	78.5	77.4	79.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1197	21.5	20.4	22.6
	Total	5562	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4335	77.4	76.3	78.5
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1287	22.6	21.5	23.7
	Total	5622	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	15561	78.7	78.1	79.3
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	4236	21.3	20.7	21.9
	Total	19797	100.0	.	.

**PEER DISAPPROVAL**  
**Peer disapproval of prescription pain reliever misuse (Q88)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Peer disapproval of prescription pain reliever misuse</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7037	81.9	81.1	82.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1583	18.1	17.3	18.9
	Total	8620	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4534	81.6	80.5	82.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1031	18.4	17.4	19.5
	Total	5565	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4521	81.1	80.0	82.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	1084	18.9	17.9	20.0
	Total	5605	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	16092	81.5	81.0	82.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	3698	18.5	17.9	19.0
	Total	19790	100.0	.	.

**PEER DISAPPROVAL**  
**Peer disapproval of heroin or fentanyl use (Q89)**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Peer disapproval of heroin or fentanyl use</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Lower 95%CL</i>	<i>Upper 95%CL</i>
9th	Wrong OR Very wrong	7626	88.8	88.1	89.5
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	984	11.2	10.5	11.9
	Total	8610	100.0	.	.
10th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4988	89.8	89.0	90.6
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	578	10.2	9.4	11.0
	Total	5566	100.0	.	.
11th	Wrong OR Very wrong	4999	89.3	88.5	90.1
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	615	10.7	9.9	11.5
	Total	5614	100.0	.	.
Total	Wrong OR Very wrong	17613	89.3	88.9	89.7
	Not wrong at all OR A little bit wrong	2177	10.7	10.3	11.1
	Total	19790	100.0	.	.

**APPENDIX A –  
CTC Survey Instrument**

# South Carolina Communities That Care Survey

Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The survey asks your opinion about a number of things in your life, including your friends, your family, your neighborhood and your community. Your answers to these questions will be **confidential and anonymous**. This means your answers will stay secret. Your name will never be asked. Please **do not** write your name on this survey form.

**This survey is completely voluntary. This means you do not have to take it. You may skip any question you don't want to answer.**

## Instructions

This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers.

Each question should be answered by marking only one of the answer spaces. If you don't find an answer that fits exactly, use one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure of what it means, just leave it blank.

Your answers will be read by a computer. Please follow these instructions carefully.

Make heavy marks inside the circles using a pencil.

Completely erase any answer you want to change.

Make no other marking or comments on the survey.

Make your marks like

this ●,

NOT like this



You will be provided with your schools

**4 DIGIT CODE PLEASE BUBBLE THAT CODE IN BELOW.**

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
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4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
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7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

These questions ask for some general information about you.

1. How old are you?

- 11       16  
 12       17  
 13       18  
 14       19 or older  
 15

2. What grade are you in?

- 6<sup>th</sup>     7<sup>th</sup>     8<sup>th</sup>     9<sup>th</sup>     10<sup>th</sup>     11<sup>th</sup>     12<sup>th</sup>

3. Are you?  Female  
 Male

4. What is the language you use most often at home?

- English     Spanish     Another language

5. What do you consider yourself to be? (Choose all that apply)

- White  
 Black or African American  
 American Indian/Native American, Eskimo or Aleut  
 Spanish/Hispanic/Latino  
 Asian or Pacific Islander  
 Other

6. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's  
 Mostly D's  
 Mostly C's  
 Mostly B's  
 Mostly A's

7. Which of the following best describes your present school program?

- Advanced placement or honors  
 College prep  
 General  
 Vocational, technical or commercial  
 Other, or don't know

8. Which of the following do you plan to do after high school? (choose all that apply)

- Attend a technical or vocational school  
 Serve in the armed forces (Army, Navy, Air Force, etc)  
 Graduate from a two-year college  
 Graduate from a four-year college  
 Attend graduate or professional school after college  
 None of the above

This next section ask about your experience with tobacco, alcohol, and other drugs. It also ask some personal questions. Remember, your answers are CONFIDENTIAL. This means your answers will stay secret.

**9. Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?**

- A Never (SKIP TO QUESTION 11)
- B Once or Twice
- C Once in a while but not regularly
- D Regularly but in the past
- E Regularly now

**10. How frequently have you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen during the PAST 30 DAYS?**

- A Never
- B Once or Twice
- C Once or twice per week
- D About once a day
- E More than once a day

**11. Have you ever smoked e-cigarettes or vaping pens?**

- A Never (SKIP TO QUESTION 14)
- B Once or Twice
- C Once in a while but not regularly
- D Regularly but in the past
- E Regularly now

**12. How frequently have you smoked e-cigarettes or vapes during the PAST 30 DAYS?**

- A Never (SKIP TO QUESTION 14)
- B Once or Twice
- C Once or twice per week
- D About once a day
- E More than once a day

**13. During the PAST 30 DAYS, how did you usually get your own e-cigarettes or vaping pens?(Choose only one response)**

- A I bought them in a store such as a convenience store gas station or supermarket
- B I gave someone else money to buy them for me
- C I borrowed (or bummed) them from somebody else
- D A person 18 years or older, gave them to me
- E I took them from a store or family member
- F I got them some other way

**14. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?**

- A Never (SKIP TO QUESTION 18)
- B Once or Twice
- C Once in a while but not regularly
- D Regularly but in the past
- E Regularly now

**15. How old were you when you first smoked a CIGARETTE, even just a puff?**

- A 10 or younger
- B 11
- C 12
- D 13
- E 14
- F 15
- G 16
- H 17 or older

**16. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the PAST 30 DAYS?**

- A Not at all (SKIP TO QUESTION 18)
- B Less than 1 cigarette per day
- C One to five cigarettes per day
- D About one half pack per day
- E About one pack per day
- F About one and one half packs per day
- G Two packs or more per day

**17. During the PAST 30 DAYS, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?(Choose only one response)**

- A I bought them in a store such as a convenience store gas station or supermarket
- B I bought them from a vending machine
- C I gave someone else money to buy them for me
- D I borrowed (or bummed) them from somebody else
- E A person 18 years or older, gave them to me
- F I took them from a store or family member
- G I got them some other way

**18. Have you ever tried smoking cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, such as Black and Milds, Swisher Sweets, Dutch Masters, White Owl, or Phillies Blunts, even one or two puffs?**

- (A) Never
- (B) Once or Twice
- (C) Once in a while but not regularly
- (D) Regularly but in the past
- (E) Regularly now

**19. Which of the following tobacco products have you ever tried, even just one time? (Choose all that apply)**

- (A) Bidis
- (B) Kreteks
- (C) Hookah
- (D) Snus
- (E) chewing tobacco
- (F) Never tried any of the above

**20. On how many occasions, if any, have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) – more than just a few sips – in your LIFETIME?**

- (A) 0 occasions (SKIP TO QUESTION 29)
- (B) 1 or 2 occasions
- (C) 3 to 5 occasions
- (D) 6 to 9 occasions
- (E) 10 to 19 occasions
- (F) 20 to 39 occasions
- (G) 40 or more occasions

**21. How old were you when you first had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)?**

- (A) 10 or younger
- (B) 11
- (C) 12
- (D) 13
- (E) 14
- (F) 15
- (G) 16
- (H) 17 or older

**22. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row within a short period of time?**

- (A) None
- (B) Once
- (C) Twice
- (D) 3-5 times
- (E) 6-9 times
- (F) 10 or more times

**23. How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?**

- (A) Never have
- (B) 10 or younger
- (C) 11
- (D) 12
- (E) 13
- (F) 14
- (G) 15
- (H) 16
- (I) 17 or older

**24. On how many occasions, if any, have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) – more than just a few sips – in the PAST 30 DAYS?**

- (A) 0 occasions (SKIP TO QUESTION 29)
- (B) 1 or 2 occasions
- (C) 3 to 5 occasions
- (D) 6 to 9 occasions
- (E) 10 to 19 occasions
- (F) 20 to 39 occasions
- (G) 40 or more occasions

**25. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? (Choose only one response)**

- (A) I do not have a usual type
- (B) Beer
- (C) Malt beverages such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezer, Mike's Hard Lemonade, Sparks, and Tilt
- (D) Alcohol mixed with an energy drink
- (E) Wine coolers, such as Seagrams and Bartles and James
- (F) Wine
- (G) Hard liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, or whiskey
- (H) Some other type

**26. During the PAST 30 DAYS, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank?(Choose only one response)**

- A I bought it myself from someplace like a store
- B I gave someone else money to buy it for me
- C I took it from a store
- D Someone gave it to at a party or social gathering
- E Someone gave it to me someplace else
- F I took it from a family member
- G I got it some other way

**27. During the PAST 30 DAYS, who most often got alcohol for you, they either bought it for you or gave it to you?(Choose only one response)**

- A Nobody got alcohol for me
- B My parent got it for me
- C A friend's parent got it for me
- D A friend or family member older than 25 got it for me
- E A friend or family member age 21-25 got it for me
- F A friend or family member under age 21 got it for me
- G Some other adult got it for me

**28. During the PAST 30 DAYS, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when YOU had been drinking alcohol?**

- A 0 times
- B 1 time
- C 2 or 3 times
- D 4 or 5 times
- E 6 or more times

**29. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?**

- A 0 times
- B 1 time
- C 2 or 3 times
- D 4 or 5 times
- E 6 or more times

**30. On how many occasions, if any, have you used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) – in your LIFETIME?**

- A 0 occasions (SKIP TO QUESTION 34)
- B 1 or 2 occasions
- C 3 to 5 occasions
- D 6 to 9 occasions
- E 10 to 19 occasions
- F 20 to 39 occasions
- G 40 or more occasions

**31. How old were you when you first used marijuana?**

- A 10 or younger
- B 11
- C 12
- D 13
- E 14
- F 15
- G 16
- H 17 or older

**32. On how many occasions, if any, have you used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) – in the PAST 30 DAYS?**

- A 0 occasions (SKIP TO QUESTION 35)
- B 1 or 2 occasions
- C 3 to 5 occasions
- D 6 to 9 occasions
- E 10 to 19 occasions
- F 20 to 39 occasions
- G 40 or more occasions

**33. During the PAST 30 DAYS, how did you usually get the marijuana you used? (Choose only one response)**

- A I bought it from a friend
- B I bought it from someone else
- C I gave someone else money to buy it for me
- D Someone gave it to me at a party or social gathering
- E Someone gave it to me someplace else
- F I brought it on the internet
- G I got it some other way

**34. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when YOU had been using marijuana or other impairing substances OTHER than alcohol?**

- A 0 times
- B 1 time
- C 2 or 3 times
- D 4 or 5 times
- E 6 or more times

**35. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana or other impairing substances OTHER than alcohol?**

- (A) 0 times
- (B) 1 time
- (C) 2 or 3 times
- (D) 4 or 5 times
- (E) 6 or more times

**36. On how many occasions, if any, have you used a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in your LIFETIME?**

- (A) 0 occasions **(SKIP TO QUESTION 44)**
- (B) 1 or 2 occasions
- (C) 3 to 5 occasions
- (D) 6 to 9 occasions
- (E) 10 to 19 occasions
- (F) 20 to 39 occasions
- (G) 40 or more occasions

**37. How old were you when you first used prescription drugs that were not prescribed to you?**

- (A) 10 or younger
- (B) 11
- (C) 12
- (D) 13
- (E) 14
- (F) 15
- (G) 16
- (H) 17 or older

**38. On how many occasions, if any, have you used a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in the PAST 30 DAYS?**

- (A) 0 occasions **(SKIP TO QUESTION 40)**
- (B) 1 or 2 occasions
- (C) 3 to 5 occasions
- (D) 6 to 9 occasions
- (E) 10 to 19 occasions
- (F) 20 to 39 occasions
- (G) 40 or more occasions

**39. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the prescription drugs you used that were not prescribed to you? (Choose only one response)**

- (A) I took them from a friend without asking
- (B) I took them from a family member without asking
- (C) I bought them from a friend
- (D) I bought them from a family member
- (E) I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)
- (F) I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)
- (G) I bought them from someone else
- (H) I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons
- (I) I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons
- (J) I wrote fake prescriptions
- (K) I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital or pharmacy
- (L) I bought them on the Internet
- (M) I got them some other way

**40. On how many occasions, if any, have you used prescription pain pills (i.e. OxyContin, Vicodin, etc.) without a doctor's prescription in your LIFETIME?**

- (A) 0 occasions **(SKIP TO QUESTION 44)**
- (B) 1 or 2 occasions
- (C) 3 to 5 occasions
- (D) 6 to 9 occasions
- (E) 10 to 19 occasions
- (F) 20 to 39 occasions
- (G) 40 or more occasions

**41. How old were you when you first used prescription pain pills (i.e. OxyContin, Vicodin, etc.) that were not prescribed to you?**

- (A) 10 or younger
- (B) 11
- (C) 12
- (D) 13
- (E) 14
- (F) 15
- (G) 16
- (H) 17 or older

**42. On how many occasions, if any, have you used prescription pain pills (i.e. OxyContin, Vicodin, etc.) without a doctor's prescription in the PAST 30 DAYS?**

- A 0 occasions (SKIP TO QUESTION 44)
- B 1 or 2 occasions
- C 3 to 5 occasions
- D 6 to 9 occasions
- E 10 to 19 occasions
- F 20 to 39 occasions
- G 40 or more occasions

**43. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the prescription pain pills (i.e. OxyContin, Vicodin, etc.) you used that were not prescribed to you? (Choose only one response)**

- A I took them from a friend without asking
- B I took them from a family member without asking
- C I bought them from a friend
- D I bought them from a family member
- E I got them from a friend for free (they gave them to me)
- F I got them from a family member for free (they gave them to me)
- G I bought them from someone else
- H I got them from more than one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons
- I I got them from just one doctor and used them for non-medical reasons
- J I wrote fake prescriptions
- K I stole them from a doctor's office, clinic, hospital or pharmacy
- L I bought them on the Internet
- M I got them some other way

**44. On how many occasions, if any, have you used cocaine in your LIFETIME?**

- A 0 occasions
- B 1 or 2 occasions
- C 3 to 5 occasions
- D 6 to 9 occasions
- E 10 to 19 occasions
- F 20 to 39 occasions
- G 40 or more occasions

**45. On how many occasions, if any, have you used heroin or fentanyl in your LIFETIME?**

- A 0 occasions (SKIP TO QUESTION 48)
- B 1 or 2 occasions
- C 3 to 5 occasions
- D 6 to 9 occasions
- E 10 to 19 occasions
- F 20 to 39 occasions
- G 40 or more occasions

**46. How old were you when you first used heroin or fentanyl?**

- A 10 or younger
- B 11
- C 12
- D 13
- E 14
- F 15
- G 16
- H 17 or older

**47. On how many occasions, if any, have you used heroin or fentanyl in the PAST 30 DAYS?**

- A 0 occasions
- B 1 or 2 occasions
- C 3 to 5 occasions
- D 6 to 9 occasions
- E 10 to 19 occasions
- F 20 to 39 occasions
- G 40 or more occasions

**48. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you sold illegal drugs?**

- A 0 occasions
- B 1 or 2 occasions
- C 3 to 5 occasions
- D 6 to 9 occasions
- E 10 to 19 occasions
- F 20 to 39 occasions
- G 40 or more occasions

**49. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you attacked someone with the intent to hurt them due to alcohol or drug use, possession of alcohol or drugs or sale or alcohol or drugs?**

- A 0 occasions
- B 1 or 2 occasions
- C 3 to 5 occasions
- D 6 to 9 occasions
- E 10 to 19 occasions
- F 20 to 39 occasions
- G 40 or more occasions

**50. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?**

- A 0 occasions
- B 1 or 2 occasions
- C 3 to 5 occasions
- D 6 to 9 occasions
- E 10 to 19 occasions
- F 20 to 39 occasions
- G 40 or more occasions

**51. To what extent is drinking alcohol a central part in the social life of students at your school?**

- A Very little or none
- B Some
- C Quite a lot
- D A great deal
- E Don't know

**52. To what extent do students at your school use alcohol in connection with school sporting events (such as tailgate parties, post-game celebrations)?**

- A Very little or none
- B Some
- C Quite a lot
- D A great deal
- E Don't know

**53. To what extent do students at your school use alcohol on school property before, during, or after, school hours?**

- A Very little or none
- B Some
- C Quite a lot
- D A great deal
- E Don't know

**54. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey or gin)?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**55. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke cigarettes?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**56. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke e-cigarettes or vaping pens?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**57. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use marijuana?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**58. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**59. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use prescription pain pills (i.e. OxyContin, Vicodin, etc.) not prescribed to them?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**60. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**61. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use heroin or fentanyl?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**62. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?**

- A No risk
- B Slight risk
- C Moderate risk
- D Great risk

**63. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use e-cigarettes or vaping pens daily?**

- A No risk
- B Slight risk
- C Moderate risk
- D Great risk

**64. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use marijuana once or twice per week?**

- A No risk
- B Slight risk
- C Moderate risk
- D Great risk

**65. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage within a short period of time once or twice a week?**

- A No risk
- B Slight risk
- C Moderate risk
- D Great risk

**66. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?**

- A No risk
- B Slight risk
- C Moderate risk
- D Great risk

**67. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription pain pills (i.e. OxyContin, Vicodin, etc.) that are not prescribed to them?**

- A No risk
- B Slight risk
- C Moderate risk
- D Great risk

**68. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?**

- A Very easy
- B Sort of easy
- C Sort of hard
- D Very hard

**69. If you wanted to get some e-cigarettes or vaping pens, how easy would it be for you to get some?**

- A Very easy
- B Sort of easy
- C Sort of hard
- D Very hard

**70. If you wanted to get prescription drugs that were not prescribed to you, how easy would it be for you to get some?**

- A Very easy
- B Sort of easy
- C Sort of hard
- D Very hard

**71. If you wanted to get prescription pain pills (i.e. OxyContin, Vicodin, etc.) that were not prescribed to you, how easy would it be for you to get some?**

- A Very easy
- B Sort of easy
- C Sort of hard
- D Very hard

**72. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?**

- A Very easy
- B Sort of easy
- C Sort of hard
- D Very hard

**73. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?**

- A Very easy
- B Sort of easy
- C Sort of hard
- D Very hard

**74. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?**

- A Very easy
- B Sort of easy
- C Sort of hard
- D Very hard

**75. If you wanted to get some heroin or fentanyl, how easy would it be for you to get some?**

- A Very easy
- B Sort of easy
- C Sort of hard
- D Very hard

**76. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**77. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to smoke cigarettes?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**78. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to smoke e-cigarettes or vaping pens?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**79. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to use marijuana?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**80. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**81. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to use prescription pain pills (i.e. OxyContin, Vicodin, etc.) not prescribed to you?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**82. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to use heroin or fentanyl?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**83. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

**84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to smoke cigarettes?**

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

85. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to smoke e-cigarettes or vaping pens?

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

86 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to use marijuana?

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

88. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to use prescription pain pills (i.e. OxyContin, Vicodin, etc.) not prescribed to you?

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

89. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to use heroin or fentanyl?

- A Not wrong at all
- B A little bit wrong
- C Wrong
- D Very wrong

You may be asked to answer some additional questions. If so, those questions will be handed to you on a sheet of paper or written where everyone taking the survey can see them. In the space below record your answer to each additional question, if any.

- |    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
|----|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. | <input type="radio"/> A | <input type="radio"/> B | <input type="radio"/> C | <input type="radio"/> D | <input type="radio"/> E | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> G | <input type="radio"/> H |
| 2. | <input type="radio"/> A | <input type="radio"/> B | <input type="radio"/> C | <input type="radio"/> D | <input type="radio"/> E | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> G | <input type="radio"/> H |
| 3. | <input type="radio"/> A | <input type="radio"/> B | <input type="radio"/> C | <input type="radio"/> D | <input type="radio"/> E | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> G | <input type="radio"/> H |
| 4. | <input type="radio"/> A | <input type="radio"/> B | <input type="radio"/> C | <input type="radio"/> D | <input type="radio"/> E | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> G | <input type="radio"/> H |
| 5. | <input type="radio"/> A | <input type="radio"/> B | <input type="radio"/> C | <input type="radio"/> D | <input type="radio"/> E | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> G | <input type="radio"/> H |